Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR) Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

Materials

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.	Yes (Page 8, paragraph 2;Page9, paragraph 2, section" Methods: Design and production of the pharynx exposure and observation device")	

Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain. Provide accession number in repository **OR** supplier name, catalog number, clone number, **OR** RRID	There is no cell line in the study	n/a
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of origin, genetic modification status.	There is no primary culture in the study	n/a

Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age, genetic modification status. Provide accession number in repository **OR** supplier name, catalog number, clone number, **OR** RRID	There is no experimental animals in the study	n/a
Animal observed in or captured from the field: Provide species, sex and age where possible	There is no experimental animals in the study	n/a
Model organisms: Provide Accession number in repository (where relevant) **OR** RRID	There is no Model organisms in the study	n/a

Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens)	There is no plants in the study	n/a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source	There is no microbes in the study	n/a

Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Yes (See in page 2, section "Ethical Statement" in the manuscript)	
Provide statement confirming informed consent obtained from study participants.	Yes (See in page 2, section "Ethical Statement" in the manuscript)	
Report on age and sex for all study participants.	Yes (See in table S1)	

Design

Study protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number **OR** cite DOI in manuscript.	Yes, the trial registration number is ChiCTR2000039593.	

Laboratory protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-by-step protocols are available.	Yes (see in page 11, paragraph 1 and 2, section "Methods :RNA Extraction and RT-PCR")	

Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether and how the following have been done**, or** if they were not carried out.	Yes (See in page 8 to 12, section "Methods")	
Sample size determination	Yes (See in page 9, paragraph 3, section "Methods: Patients")	
Randomisation	There is no randomization in this study	**n/a**
Blinding	There is no blinding in this study	**n/a**
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	Yes (See in page 10, paragraph 1, section "Methods: Patients")	

Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory	There is no data acquired from experiments in laboratory	n/a
Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates	There is no data acquired from experiments in laboratory	n/a

Ethics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Yes (See in page 2, section "Ethical Statement" in the manuscript)	
Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	There is no experimental animals in this study	**n/a**
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.	Yes (See in page 2, section "Ethical Statement", and page 10, paragraph 1, section "Methods: Patients" in the manuscript)	

Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
If study is subject to dual use research of concern, state the authority granting approval and reference number for the regulatory approval	The study is not subject to dual use research of concern.	n/a

Analysis

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were determined and specified in advance.	Yes (See in page 10, paragraph 1, section "Methods: Patients")	

Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of tests.	Yes (See in page 12, paragraph 1, section "Methods: Statistical analysis")	

Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available, including protocols for access or restriction on access.	There was no newly generated datasets	n/a
If data are publicly available, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL.	There was no newly generated datasets	n/a
If publicly available data are reused, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where possible.	There was no newly generated datasets	n/a

Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For all newly generated code and software essential for replicating the main findings of the study:	There was no newly generated code and software	n/a
State whether the code or software is available.	There was no newly generated code and software	n/a
If code is publicly available, provide accession number in repository, or DOI or URL.	There was no newly generated code and software	n/a

Reporting

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement MDAR.	Yes, ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows ICMJE recommendations for publication	
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript.	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows ICMJE recommendations for publication	

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